

Vol. X; No. 7.

April, 1893.

St. Viateur's
College Journal

Bourbonnais Grove

(KANKAKEE COUNTY, ILLINOIS)

SUBSCRIPTION, - - ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR

WORK BROS. & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Fine Uniforms for Military Schools and Colleges.

CLERICAL SUITS TO ORDER.

Market and Van Buren Streets,

CHICAGO.

Galumet Tea & Coffee Co.,

 TEAS,
COFFEES,
SPICES,

• • AND FLAVORING EXTRACTS. • •

We make a Specialty of Supplying Institutions.

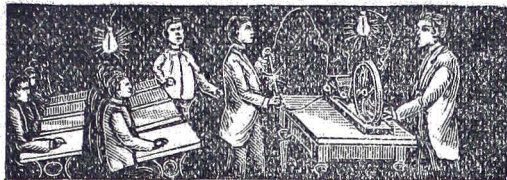
SEND FOR SAMPLES AND PRICE LIST.

233 Lake Street,

CHICAGO.

ST. VIATEUR'S COLLEGE JOURNAL.

**MODERN APPARATUS
FOR SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.**



ALFRED L. ROBBINS CO.,

Successors to Science Department,
NATIONAL SCHOOL FURNISHING CO.,
179-181 Lake St., (East) Chicago, Illinois, U. S. A.
Manufacturers of High Grade Science Apparatus for Schools and Colleges. Dealers in Chemicals and Laboratory Supplies of all kinds. Importers of Glass and Porcelain Ware. Agents for the Celebrated Microscopes and Accessories of Carl Zeiss.

**GAY & CULLOTON,
PLUMBERS,**

**GAS FITTING AND
HOUSE DRAINAGE.**

Gas Fixtures AND Globes.

50 & 52 N. CLARK ST., CHICAGO.
TELEPHONE 4461.

F. SALTER & Co.

Dealers in

ALTAR WINES,
265 Fifth Ave., Chicago.

P. LOFTUS & SONS

DEALERS IN

COAL and WOOD

60 Townsend St.,

CHICAGO.

P. H. CONWAY,

— Dealer In —

FINE BOOTS AND SHOES

147 Chicago Ave.

CHICAGO.

**ALVORD'S 125 CLARK STREET,
CHICAGO.**

**BEST QUALITY,
LATEST STYLES,
LOWEST PRICES.**

HATS AND CAPS.

Our business was founded and has ever been conducted on the principle of giving
FULL VALUE for every dollar received.

USE

**Merrick's SPOOL
COTTON**

FOR

HAND AND

MACHINE SEWING

E. W. TRACY
Fine Crockery and Glassware,
279 Schuyler Avenue,
KANKAKEE, - - ILL.

PATRONIZE THE
Grove City Laundry,
KANKAKEE, ILL.

ENYART, SON & CO.
DEALERS IN
Fancy and Staple Groceries,
CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, ETC.
220 COURT STREET KANKAKEE, ILL.

VOLKMAN & WAMBACH,
DEALERS IN
Watches, Jewelry and Diamonds
Repairing a specialty.
190 Court St., KANKAKEE, ILL.

JOHN H. SHAFFER
All kinds of
COAL AND SEWER PIPE
EAST AVE., KANKAKEE, ILL.

J. C. DOLAN & CO.,
Real Estate, Insurance and Loan Agency,
ROOMS 10 AND 12 ARCADE BUILDING,
Correspondence Solicited. KANKAKEE, ILL

ANDREW S. CUTLER,
DENTIST
KANKAKEE, ILL.

J. GELINO,
—Dealer in—
Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, Notions,
Fancy Goods, Cloaks, Carpets.
No. 182 Court Street, KANKAKEE, ILL.

Jos. H. Speicher. John P. Speicher.
J. H. SPEICHER & CO.,
FURNITURE AND UNDERTAKING
No. 64 EAST AVENUE,
KANKAKEE, - - - ILL.

Preservation of the natural teeth a specialty.
Rates reasonable and all work guaranteed.
DR. A. M. HUDSON,
DENTIST
Office 200 Court St. over Swannell's.
KANKAKEE, ILL.

ST. LOUIS & MATHIEU,
DEALERS IN
The Choicest Groceries
Best brands of Flour always on hand. Call
and see them.
KANKAKEE, - - - ILL.

SCHOOL BOOKS. LEGAL BLANKS
D. L. DURHAM,
Stationery, Books, News, Music, Base Balls
and Bats, Fishing Tackle.
Kankakee, - - ILL.
TOYS, CROQUET, BABY CARRIAGES.

L. BABST,
DEALER IN
Hardware, Stoves and Tinware, Iron
Nails and Wagon Stock.
No. 13 East Ave., Kankakee, Ill.
JOBGING DONE TO ORDER.

NOTRE DAME ACADEMY
DIRECTED BY THE SISTERS OF THE CONGREGATION
OF NOTRE DAME.
This institution affords every advantage for
Young Ladies desirous of obtaining a solid and
finished education. For particulars apply to
MOTHER SUPERIOR,
Bourbonnais Grove, Kankakee, Ill.

A. EHRLICH,
DEALER IN

Choicest Groceries,

Choicest Brands of Flour,

East Court Street, **KANKAKEE, ILL.**

Keeps on hand, constantly, a large assortment of Feed and Produce. Please call and see me before going any place else.

CASSINGHAM & SON,

Druggists,

180 COURT STREET,
KANKAKEE, ILL.

THOMAS KERR,

Builders' and General Hardware,

Stoves and Tinware, Fine Cutlery and Tools. Roofing, Gutters and all kinds of Job Work done on Short Notice.

Wrought Iron Ranges and Quick Meal Gasoline Stoves.

Telephone 101.

No. 29 Court St., **KANKAKEE,**

MOORE & SUTTON,

Merchant Tailors and Gent's Clothiers,

185 Court St., - - **KANKAKEE, ILL.**

I. C. NEWMAN,

DEALER IN

**Fruits, Confectionery, Oysters,
and Ice Cream.**

Nos. 80 and 81 E. Avenue,

KANKAKEE, - - ILL.

J. K. EAGLE,

E. Avenue, North of Court St., **KANKAKEE**

LUMBER

BY THE CARLOAD ONLY.

**HARD AND SOFT COAL.
WOOD. COKE.**

ROY BROS,

HARDWARE, IRON, NAILS,

AND WAGON WOOD STOCK.

Tin-ware and Tin-work of all kinds.

No. 173 Court St., **KANKAKEE, ILL.**

Boston Novelty Store

201 COURT STREET.

Collars, Cuffs, Neckwear and Novel-
ties of all kinds at low prices.

**A. A. SANASA K,
LIVERY AND UNDERTAKING.**

Calls answered promptly.

Schuyler and Station Sts.,
KANKAKEE.

A. AMES,

DENTIST.

— **KANKAKEE, ILL.**

H. H. TROUP.

Successors to J. K. EAGLE.

J. W. ZINK.

H. H. TROUP & CO., LUMBER

Lath, Shingles, Doors, Sash, Mouldings, Blinds, Cedar Posts,

HARDWOOD WAGON STOCK,

Clear Georgia Pine Finishing Lumber, Ceiling and Flooring.

YARD: EAST AVENUE, NORTH OF COURT ST., KANKAKEE, ILL.

QUICK, DURABLE,



EASY, STRONG.

REMINGTON STANDARD TYPEWRITER.

Every improvement that the highest order of mechanical ability can devise, or capital and business enterprise obtain, will be incorporated in the **REMINGTON**. Its future policy like its past history, will be one of constant progress.

WYCKOFF, SEAMANS & BENEDICT,
175 MONROE STREET, CHICAGO, ILL.

For the Leading Text Books
—in all Branches of Instruction,
for information in regard
to New Books, New Editions
of Old and Standard Texts,
and for Complete Catalogue
and Descriptive Circulars of
the Best Books for Schools of
all Grades, Address

AMERICAN BOOK COMPANY,

NEW YORK, } 258-260 Wabash Av.
CINCINNATI, } Chicago.
CHICAGO. }

M. L. LONGTIN & CO.
Steam and Hot Water Heating
CONTRACTORS.

70 Milwaukee Ave.,

—CHICAGO.

D. F. BREMNER BAKERY

—OF—

AMERICAN BISCUIT MFG. CO.,

CHICAGO.

Make the best crackers and biscuit in
the land. All good grocers sell them.

LOUIS COUDREAU, JR.

Successor to Noel Brosseau,

Fire, Life and Accident Insurance

Conveyancing and Notary Public. Real Estate.

Nos. 11 and 13 Court St., - Kankakee, Ill.

Juergens & Andersen,

**Diamond Merchants
Manufacturing Jewelers**

125-127 State St., - CHICAGO.

All kinds of Medal Work a Specialty.

Michener Bros. & Co.,
Chicago.

J. H. Michener & Co.,
Philadelphia, Pa.

MICHENER BROS. & CO.,

Packers and Curers of the

CELEBRATED

"Banana Brand" of Hams

—AND—

Dealers in Provisions Generally

Gold medals awarded for smoked meats
and lard at World's Fair, Paris, 1889.

Packing House, - Union Stock Yards.

OFFICE, ROOM 28, GAFF BLDG.

230 to 236 La Salle St.,
CHICAGO.

ST. VIATEUR'S COLLEGE JOURNAL

Vol. X.

APRIL, 1893.

No. 7.

ST. VIATEUR'S COLLEGE JOURNAL

PUBLISHED MONTHLY FOR THE STUDENTS
BY

U. S. PUBLISHING & PRINTING CO.

Suite 1023 and 1024 Manhattan Bldg.
315 Dearborn St. - - CHICAGO, ILL.

Edited by the Students of St. Viateur's College,
Bourbonnais Grove, Ill.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, - ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR
PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

Entered at Chicago Post Office as second-class matter.

EDITORIAL.

LEO XIII.

Ad Multros Annos.

A delightful duty it is to join the million-voiced chorus entoned to sing the praise of that matchless grand old man, our venerable pontiff, Leo XIII., poet, priest, scholar, teacher, prelate, diplomat, peacemaker, a many-sided man, whose life has been a boon to the whole race, and a brilliant adornment to the Church which he rules so wisely. Let Providence bountifully prolong his days so entirely consecrated to the greatest glory of God and the highest welfare of man! Let all Christendom lovingly gather around the Holy Father at the sunset of his grand and beautiful life and pledge unending loyalty to him and the principles which

he has so eloquently proclaimed, principles which will continue to be an inspiration alike to churchmen and statesmen, to laborer and master, to philosopher and rustic, an inspiration to cultivate peace and brotherly love, to rise to and dwell in the serene heights of moral dignity so becoming man's complete nature. Everlasting thanks to Leo XIII. Well may Love and Praise lay their tribute at his feet and garland his snow-white head with their sweet-scented wreaths.

GOLDEN JUBILEE OF POPE LEO XIII.

When we read of the grand solemnities attending the late Golden Jubilee of our good Holy Father the Pope, of the thousands of bishops, priests and laymen who flocked to Rome in order to be present at the Jubilee ceremonies in St. Peter's, and of the millions of prayers and ardent wishes proceeding from every quarter of the Christian world, we are at once moved to approvingly exclaim, "Give honor to whom honor is due." It would certainly be presumptuous on my part to think of portraying the life of

one so good, so noble, and so devoted as Leo XIII. Words can never express my admiration of such a life. During the Jubilee month the press has acquainted the reading public with the chief incidents in the long life of His Holiness, and public sheets have fairly teemed with fitting eulogies of the great work which this great pontiff has accomplished. But a brief sketch of so distinguished a personage can not fail to be of interest at this time, no matter how unskilled the hand that draws it. Joachim Vincent Pecci was born March 2, 1810, at Carpineto, a small town of the Papal states, situated amidst the beautiful scenery of the Volscian mountains. The family is of ancient and noble origin, many of its members having won distinction in Italian annals. The Pope's father, Count Lodovico Pecci, had served with honor under Napoleon I. His mother, Anna Prosperi Buzi, was a lady of a pious and amiable disposition, and like a good Christian imparted those principles to the youthful Vincent, which even today stand out in relief in his noble character. She was especially noted for generosity to the poor, a trait which her illustrious son inherited. Although separated from him at a tender age—she died in 1823, her motherly virtues are still warmly cherished by him. Upon reaching his eighth

year, Vincent and his brother Joseph entered the college of Viterbo in order to begin their long and careful education for public life. This college, conducted by Jesuits, who were then lately restored by Pius VII, numbered among its faculty some eminent scholars and was considered one of the best institutions of learning in Europe. Here the seeds of piety and virtue sown in the heart and soul of Vincent by his devoted mother, were cultivated and made to bloom by men who prized moral excellence above all the treasures of mere wordly knowledge. But, while guarding and forming the boy spiritually, they also developed him mentally. They filled him with a love of his native Latium and for the classic literature of the Augustan age. Thus it is that ever since the school-boy of Viterbo has become the teacher of the Christian world. European and American scholars have been compelled to admire and praise the classic taste and exquisite finish of his writings, both in poetry and prose. It was at this college during a reception given to Father Vincent Pavani, then Provincial of the Jesuits, that the young Pecci first publicly showed both his proficiency in making Latin verse and his admiration for the venerable priest who bore the name of Vin-

cent, by composing the following epigram:

"Nominè Vincenti, quòtu, Pavane, vocaris
Parvulus atque infans Peccius ipse voco
Quas es virtutes maguas, Pavane, secutas
Oh! utinam possem Peccius ipse sequi!"

After spending six years here Vincent entered the Roman College in the autumn of 1825. There he again won public praise for his piety and learning. His success in philosophy and science, and his acknowledged superiority over his fellow students caused him to be selected at the close of the academic year, to defend against all objectors important theses in the public examinations of his college, and won the applause of the ablest theologians for his skillful defense. In obedience to the inward callings of his soul, he was matriculated in 1830 among the theological students of the Gregorian University, where after two years he won and received his degree of Doctor of Divinity. Having resolved to spend his life in the service of the Holy See, he entered the College of Noble Ecclesiastics where he studied law and diplomacy. His brilliant talents and sincere piety here attracted the attention of Gregory XVI, the reigning Pontiff, who appointed him Referendary to the Court of the Sequatura, an appointment indicating that the Pontiff had discovered in the

young cleric great administrative talent. The sterling qualities of Monsignor Pecci showed themselves when at this time he expressed such an eager desire to receive Holy Orders in order to minister priestly consolation to the cholera-stricken people of Italy. However he was told to wait and at last his life-long desire was realized, for in the following December he received the order of subdeacon, deacon and priesthood in the chapel of the Stanislas Kostka, from the hands of Cardinal Odescalchi, the Pope's vicar-general. As the year 1838 dawned upon the world, the young priest ascended the altar and for the first time offered up the Holy Sacrifice, which to the priest is the sweetest, dearest and most unfailing source of comfort and strength in all his sacred ministry.

"Anointed priest in manhood's
dawning years
He toiled with zeal in the field of
the Lord;
Over his flock keeping true watch
and ward
Healing the sick, drying the or-
phan's tears,
Pouring the balm of pity on
each heart
That grief hath tried and sorrow
made its own,
Winning to God and to the better
part,
Lives that henceforth lived but
for God alone."

His administrative and diplomatic abilities were soon put to test. In February 1838, Pope Gregory XVI appointed Monsignor Pecci his delegate to the province of Benevento, where rapine was prevalent and all law outraged. However, nothing daunted the papal delegate and the well known incident of how the future Pope treated the noble Marquis, shows how prompt and decisive he could be when necessity demanded it. Thus, as it is related without exaggeration, in less than fourteen months perfect order and peace were restored in the province. After his return from Benevento, Monsignor Pecci was appointed papal delegate to Spoleto, which appointment was cancelled for a more important one, the governorship of Perugia. This was indeed rapid promotion for one so young. During his eighteen months' stay here he successfully combatded the greatest difficulties. Besides restoring order and compelling respect for the laws, the Monsignor here introduced many practical reforms, among others a good system of road-making. At the expiration of this time, Monsignor Pecci was summoned to Rome where higher honors awaited him. In January 1843 the Pope nominated him to the titular dignity of Arch-Bishop of Damietta, in partibus infidelium. During the fol-

lowing month he was solemnly consecrated by Cardinal Lambruschini in the ancient church of San Lorenzo.

"Summers went by and with them once again

Christ's unction on his priestly brow was shed;

In purple robes, a prelate did he stand;

He ruled with strength within a southern fane,

A mitre, crowned with laurels, on his head,

A crozier in the grasping of his hand."

Certainly it was with no feelings of pride that he received the intelligence of such new honors. On the contrary it is proven by letters still extant that his great humility made him fear. But, as usual placing his confidence in the all-wise Ruler of all destinies, he departed for Brussels. Not without some misgivings, yet with the same resolute purpose of doing his duty towards his Divine Master and his vicar, the Pope, he made his entry into Brussels as the representative of the Papal authority at the court of a Protestant King. Here his eminent abilities, especially those fine diplomatic gifts together with his sincere piety and the great interest he took in the public welfare won for him the favor of king, court and people. The success of his mission to Brussels may be best explained in a few lines

from the pen of his latest biographer, Bernard O'Reilly. Arch Bishop Pecci had proved that he thoroughly understood the country and its people, and the political and social problems agitating them and furthermore that he could sustain and promote the best of all causes without, against in open warfare, the angry passions of his adversaries.

After his recall from Brussels, he visited several European cities before returning to Rome and even crossed over to London. Owing to the alarming condition of affairs in Perugia and the convent need of an ecclesiastical ruler of no ordinary abilities, it is no wonder then that the Archbishop of Brussels was the universal choice for this important post. And in July 1846, he was welcomed by the people of Perugia as their Arch Bishop. In less than eight years afterwards, he was created a member of the Sacred College of Cardinals. There for thirty years, as Archbishop and Cardinal, he successfully presided over the diocese of Perugia. His administration covers the whole troublesome period of Italian unity and his diocese was a center of disturbance. But with his wonderful powers he overcame all difficulties and success at last crowned his efforts. In July 1877 Cardinal Pecci was appointed Cardi-

nal Camerlengo by Pius IX. This new post of duty gave him the presidency of the Apostolic chamber and the general charge of the temporal affairs of the Holy See. He was not destined to hold this office long. On February 7th 1878, the illustrious Pius IX breathed his last and upon Cardinal Camerlengo devolved the duty of superintending the funeral ceremonies of the dead Pontiff and of making the preparations for the conclave of Cardinals to choose a successor.

The conclave met in the Vatican on the 18th of February, and on the 20th, after three ballots had been taken, Cardinal Pecci was found to be the choice of the learned assembly by more than the two-thirds majority. In humbly accepting the decisions of the Sacred College, he announced that, as Pope he would take the name of Leo in memory of Leo XII, whom he had held in high esteem. His Coronation solemnly occurred in the Sistine Chapel on the 20th of March amid great rejoicings.

"Lumen in coelo! Lo! yon skies
aglow

Shine down as Sinai's saintly
summit shone

Where Leo sits transfigured on
his throne,

Teaching the truth Christ taught
long years ago;

An eagle's glance, a lion's
strength hath he,

A faith which guards beneath its
boundless wings
A myriad souls. Chained to a
rock, but free—
A captive, yet the kingliest of
kings!"

For fifteen years Pope Leo XIII has presided over the universal Church occupying the throne and exercising all the authority of the Prince of the Apostles.

All know the glory of his reign. He has made the entire civilized world feel the power of the Papacy and that without the least rupture of antagonistic forces. No Pope has so nobly and firmly upheld the dignity and authority of the Holy See or better succeeded in expounding the teaching and extend the influence of the Catholic Church. Beholding with unmistakable clearness the evils that from time to time creep into society, he has endeavored to enroll all the saving forces of society under the bonds of love and respect. His encyclicals are not only specimens of beautiful style, deep philosophic thought and most valuable ornaments to literature, but they are destined to form the pillars of all good society. For he has eloquently taught those true principles which are the only safe foundation of all society. These grand principles so familiarly known are, the indissolubility of marriage, the true relations of Church

and State, and the mutual rights and duties of labor and capital. Still, notwithstanding the almost infinite good Pope Leo XIII has rendered to the world at large and especially to his native Italy, he is being deprived of that temporal power lawfully exercised by all the successors of St. Peter, and which he is so eminently qualified to exercise. He is in fact a prisoner in his own palace, "a captive, yet the kingliest of kings." However, it is to be hoped that he may live to see the return of this power which will add another bright jewel in his immortal crown. Well may the Church rejoice in this the golden jubilee of his episcopacy and give thanks to the Almighty Giver of all good gifts for the priceless gift of such a life. His praises are now being sung by all nations of the world regardless of creed or nationality. Let us then join in this chorus of homage, as universal as the Church he rules so wisely and sing with the poet:

Long may he reign from Peter's
gilded dome

O'er shores where suns or crystal
glaciers gleam

Westward—still west, and o'er
the glowing east—

God's sentry on the seven hills
of Rome,

Shepherd of all, ruler and chief
supreme,

Pontiff and prelate he—poet and
priest.

C. E. McCABE.

ADOLPHE HIPPOLYTE TAINE.

The only thorough, standard, and entirely complete critical history of English literature is that of M. Adolphe Hippolyte Taine, the French litterateur, lately deceased. This is a very stern, indigestible fact for the proud Briton. There have been many manuals, text-books, encyclopædias, compendiums, histories of particular phases of belles lettres—poetry, fiction, biography, history, but the task of unifying all this and looking at it not in the light of mere facts and dates, but of applying the crucial test of criticism, has been left to M. Taine.

A biographical history of literature is quite distinct from a critical history. For the latter we look for explanations of motives, influences, effects, for comparisons, estimates, in a word, through this phase of the history of literature we seek to know the works of the writer and the writer through his works. In biographical history we seek only the writer in his personal history outside his books. The lives of most writers are commonplace as any of our own and derive an interest only from their writings.

Read Chambers' life of Dickens as set forth in his cyclopædia and you'll find it dry enough. But first familiarize yourself with his charming works, read the

critique of M. Taine, and then turn to Chambers' and the array of facts and dates will assume a new and lively interest. The more you read Dickens, the more you read what M. Taine has to say of his writings, the more you will find yourself searching odd nooks and crannies for bits about the man. An author's book first, and if he be worth reading, you'll find the date of his birth and death and all the intervening chronology crowding on you fast enough. As to the particular case of Mr. Dickens, much that M. Taine says of him is true and much is—well, you must remember Dickens' humor was essentially English, British, and hard to be understood by his French critic. The latter writes charmingly, the former more so, and you'll find yourself appealing to Chambers in spite of yourself.

M. Taine's chef d'oeuvre was his history of English literature, alluded to above. Beside this he wrote enough to fill a library. He explored all the lands of literature, and wrote as entertainingly of criticism, philosophy and art as of history, travel and biography, as is attested by a catalogue of his works.

M. Sarcey recently eulogized him in the following beautiful and forceful words:

"He was interested in everything and he occupied himself with everything, sometimes with passion, but always

with close attention. He aimed at the aggregation of philosophy, but at the same time he cultivated mathematics, physics, natural sciences, history, music, drawing, and the modern languages, which he acquired thoroughly. I really don't know what he was ignorant of. He was a living encyclopædia; and the most remarkable thing about him was that the prodigious mass of knowledge which he continually crammed into his ever open mind was organized in it without difficulty and became ranged in an order so mathematical that the first call upon his memory each article came out of its place and appeared either upon paper or in conversation. We used to be astonished at his universality. One of the familiar phrases of About when we needed information was, 'Let us search the mighty gatherer.'"

Though M. Taine died well off, he was once poor and without money enough to afford a recuperating trip his physician had ordered to the south of France. M. Hachette commissioned him to write a guide of the Pyrenees in consideration of which he would pay all his expenses. After two months Taine came back and delivered to M. Hachette the manuscript of his now celebrated *Voyage aux Pyrénées*. A few days after the publisher met him and exclaimed: "This is not what I ordered you to write, it is not a guide, but a work of the first mark, which I shall bring out at once. Don't trouble yourself about it, your fortune will be made;" and so it turned out.

M. Taine must be taken *cum grano salis*. He was what infidels

and materialists call "an advanced thinker," spare the mark, and he saw things from that standpoint with a pride which questioned precedent and substituted self. He pretended to see little good in the Church and it may be said that the Church sees much that is not good in him. Like many other talented men of modern school, his opinions were reasonably safe on all but one subject, and that was religion and ethics. I may add religious history. Poor fellows, the history of the Church is a nightmare to them and they permit the fancied shadow of the terrible creature of their imaginations to fall upon the brightest offspring of their genius.

P. W.

EMILIO CASTELAR.

Emilio Castelar, the foremost political orator and statesman of Spain, scientist, historian and journalist, was born in Madrid, Spain, 1832. In early life he became a journalist and edited several republican newspapers with great ability. He was professor of history and philosophy in the University of Madrid, and was removed by the government of Isabella on account of his radical views. In 1866 he was implicated in an abortive revolutionary movement, and in order to escape punishment, he fled to France. In his absence he was condemned to death by the gov-

ernment of Isabella. However, he returned to his native country after the revolution of 1868, and became the leader of the republican members of the Spanish Parliament. He opposed the regency and the government of Amadeus, and after the abdication of the latter in 1873, he became successively minister of foreign affairs, president of the Spanish Parliament, and president of the Spanish Republic, from September 6, 1873, to January 2, 1874. He distinguished himself in his public services by his great abilities and marked talent for the duties of a statesman.

Castelar left Spain in 1875. But after Alfonso XII. had been inaugurated he returned and sat in the Spanish Parliament as representative from Madrid. In 1879 he was elected a member of the Spanish Academy. He has written extensively on history, politics and science, and is considered to be the deepest thinker Spain ever produced.

Emilio Castelar is equally distinguished for his private virtues. No scandal has ever obscured the brilliancy of his spotless reputation.

To illustrate the noble thoughts and sentiments that actuate his soul, the following incident will suffice: His friends once asking him the reason of his not defending the republican principles as ardently as formerly, he nobly

replied: "What can I do against a woman and a child?"

From his serial articles on Columbus recently published in the *Century*, we see the poet and the historian uniting to admire the great Catholic discoverer.

Castelar has been selected by the World's Fair committee to deliver the opening oration next May. It is hoped he will grace the occasion, and throw additional lustre on the fair name of America's noble discoverer, Christopher Columbus.

MILTON BABIN.

MINIM DEPARTMENT.

The minim department was never in a more flourishing condition.

Col. F. A. Moody has extended an invitation to the Columbian guards to drill in Kankakee on the 26th, which has been accepted.

The Columbian Guards will visit the World's Fair in a body the first or second week of May.

Only one more needed for our grand banquet.

The "Reds" lately defeated the Juniors in a hotly contested game of base ball. Score, 5 to 3.

The members are working hard for the elocution medals.

The new guns for the minim department will arrive in a week or so.

The minims spent Arbor Day in playing base ball.

The following visited the department during the month: Mr.

H. H. Anderson, Mr. G. Reiman, Mr. P. Plath, Very Rev. C. Fournier, C. S. V., Mrs. Mumford, Mrs. Hanson, and Mr. Terhune, all of Chicago.

The minims spent Easter Monday in the woods, fishing and hunting, and had a very pleasant time.

The large portrait of the Columbian Guards, done by Artist Powell is very unique and will be a valuable addition to St. Viateur's exhibit. THE EAGLE.

1868—SILVER JUBILEE NOTES— 1893.

The twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of St. Viateur's College will be celebrated by former and actual students May 25th. Old students will arrive evening of May 24th and will be entertained at the college by faculty and students.

Thursday, the 25th, solemn High Mass at 9 o'clock, with sermon by one of the alumni. Banquet at 12 m., preceded by meeting of the alumni in Science Hall.

Favorite games, military and musical amusement will be here and there introduced.

The last invitation, received too late for insertion here, desires it understood that there is no money scheme behind this affair and that the end of the meeting is good fellowship.

Everybody is invited. All the old students who read these

notes and who have not yet corresponded with the secretary, are invited to do so at once, resting assured that they are cordially invited, though their address may not be known. The secretary is

REV. AMB. D. GRANGER,
15 Sibley St.

Chicago.

VIATORIANA.

- S. S. S.
- B. Ball.
- Spring.
- Medals!
- Fishing.
- Askum.
- Crawdads.
- Copperhead.
- That's easy.
- "It is risen."
- Prof. J. Convey.
- "Spinage's hat."
- "Take de door."
- "Pull de chain."
- I'm goin' to quit talkin'.
- Go out and coax him.
- "Get some beer, waiter."
- "Hood's Sarsaparilla for the blood."
- "Say, waiter, get toothpicks for two."
- "All right, he is exconspectu."
- "Who uses Blush of Roses for complexion?"
- Did he smile at the engine?
- "Boudreau had his ears pulled."
- Come to Bourbonnaes for the latest styles in Easter bonnets.

—"John, didn't you get lonesome when the plow went by?"

—The business portion of the Grove is being treated to a new sidewalk.

—We had some Notre Dame trout for dinner on St. Patrick's Day.

—The professors and students have lately indulged in some exciting games of hand ball.

—The latest arrivals among the Juniors are Masters Jenkins and Reiter.

—Quite a number of students living in the near vicinity of the college spent Easter at home and all report a fine time.

—The examinations for the graduates of the commercial course are now in progress under the direction of Rev. J. J. Cregan, C. S. V.

—Owing to continued attacks of serious illness, E. J. Dolan, our genial stage manager, had to return home. He was accompanied to his home in Logansport, Ind., by C. E. McCabe. We sincerely trust that Eddie will soon recuperate.

—"The Hawk."

—Watch out for the airy suits of the tennis club. They will be out of sight.

—How tall was he? He was a man with black whiskers and a sandy complexion.

—Now doth the festive poet wander about with a Prince Albert coat and a new pair of specs gathering inspiration from the

balmy air and sunny skies for his favorite pastoral poem, entitled *The Beautiful Spring*.

—Spring bonnets, wraps and mosquito netting are the principal topics under discussion at present.

—He said that he would join a society in which there would be no initiatory ceremonies.

—The occupants of the third corridor are puzzled over the intricacy of a certain petition recited daily.

—The Fourth of July comes on the 5th this year, so says one of our patriotic young gentlemen from Detroit.

—The three great monthly competitions for medals are announced; the first will be held the 28th, 29th and 30th inst.

—The elocution contest for the Hogan medal will take place in May.

—The contest for the oratorical medal is set for first week in June.

—"I'm tired of getting up so early."—Delahunty.

—Don't be seen at the Fair without your S. V. C. badge.

—All aboard for the Fair!

—Get your picture for the Fair!

—The college exhibit has been installed.

—Is the band playing in the picture?

—Who said Lake Michigan was in Chicago?

—Prof.: Decline *Kingdom*.

—Bill.: *Kingdom, Kingdi, Kingdo.*

—Pat.: (soli.) Kind o' classic horseplay!

—Mackey received a beautiful tie lately; not the one which caused the fire.

—Brother, have you any bur-r-ds?

—Lawn tennis has become decidedly popular. The two senior courts are constantly patronized.

—Dennis doesn't think the dead man would be responsible.

—I like philosophical puzzles, so I do!

—Arbor Day was a busy day around the campus, which looks very much improved. The fountains are quite artistic and will be very useful for the athletes.

PERSONAL.

—Senecal—Rev. L. G. Senecal S. C. V., left Florida a fortnight ago on account of increasing heat, and after sojourning it New Orleans a few days, arrived home on 22inst. much improved in health.

—Williams—Prof. Williams has lately returned from Detroit, in a much improved condition, and resumed his work in the music department.

—Thorne—Prof. W. H. Thorne took a short trip east last week and visited Philadelphia, Boston, and other cities in the interests of the *Globe*.

—Moody—Col. F. A. Moody went to Chicago last week to interview Capt. Ford, Rev. J. P. Dore and Rev. D. S. Mahoney in

the interest of the college battalion.

—Marsile—Rev. M. J. Marsile, C. S. V., president, and Rev. E. L. Rivard, C. S. V., Pref. of studies, were in Chicago recently on World's Fair duty.

—Ryan—Rev. J. Ryan returned from the World's Fair city lately with a choice lot of athletic goods for the juniors and seniors.

—Kelly—Rev. J. Kelly, deacon, will be promoted to the priesthood early in May for the diocese of Peoria, where he will immediately enter upon the duties of the ministry. Our congratulations and best wishes accompany the worthy gentleman.

—Didier—Mr. A. Didier, now of St. Mary's College, Kentucky, paid us a pleasant visit on his way from Chicago a fortnight ago.

—Legris—Rev. G. M. Legris, lately returned from Florida, has resumed his class of philosophy of history.

—Paquet—Mr. R. Paquet, recently adopted in the diocese of New Orleans, will receive sub-deaconship in St. Mary's Cathedral, Peoria, May 1st. M. Paquet has our congratulations and best wishes.

EXCHANGES.

Owing to the absence of the exchange editor, the large number of exchanges which fairly flooded our sanctum during the past two

months were not commented upon in our last issue. However, trusting to be excused for this unavoidable omission, we shall try and make up for it here and now.

Our earliest visitors were the *Chronicle*, the *Portfolio*, the *High School World*, the *Normalia* and the *Delphic*. All these journals contain good solid reading and their advent will always be of great pleasure to us. The editorials of the *Delphic* are unusually good.

The long, florid, tiresome, and very light editorials of the *Sunbeam* urge us to give an advice. Sister editors, in the future try to write in a plainer and more common sense style, have only original essays and then your paper will in truth be a *Sunbeam* whose reflections on the editors will all be pleasant ones.

In looking over the columns of the *College Index*, from Kalamazoo, Mich., our eyes ran across a worthless article, the name of which, for decency's sake, we shall not mention. The article alluded to is a disgrace to any college paper and to the press in general, whose greatest benefactors were those very "monks," whom this sheet so grossly insults. If these scribblers would shed some of their bigotry and know-nothingism and study history, but first study manners, they would know that those de-

voted inhabitants of monasteries made other inventions than those so ignobly ascribed to them by the Kalamazoo boys.

The Mount St. Joseph's Collegium was the only one of our exchanges which took the pains to have a special Easter number, and indeed it is a credit to the editors. The subjects are all very entertaining, especially, "Was Franklin An Infidel?" and "Scraps of Colonial History." In the former the writer has ably defended the negative side of the question by some strong arguments. He concludes with the following: "Now, that the germ of belief was imprinted in his younger days, and that it again bloomed in his old age, are assertions which none can doubt."

C. E. McCABE.

ROLL OF HONOR.

Classical course: The excellence medal was awarded to J. Casey; first silver medal was equally deserved by J. Brennan, A. Biron, and W. Larkin; second silver medal was awarded to J. Laplante; distinguished, W. Paradis and J. Cremins.

Commercial course: Medal equally deserved by M. Babin, D. Convey, D. Granger, T. Lyons and J. Mortimer.

Senior conduct medal was equally deserved by J. Brennan, F. Lauriault and T. Quinn.

MINIM DEPARTMENT.

Excellence medal for class-work awarded to Master George McCann.

Conduct medal equally deserved by Masters W. Lennon, A. Lefils, E. Marcotte, G. McCann, H. Otis, E. Plath, W. Flannigan and A. Yetreault.

IN THE ARMORY.

—The companies have shown a marked improvement in their marching since the weather permitted them to drill on the campus.

—The members of Company B are pleased to see Capt. O'Reilly again at his post after a furlough of six weeks.

—The order that the uniforms should be worn only on drill days was not without its advantage, as the military suits are kept in better condition than they were in previous years.

—Col. Moody visited Chicago during the week and secured several new and beautiful movements for the squad.

—Capt. Ford, the patron of our squad, promises to pay us a visit before the end of the term.

—Earnest efforts are being made by some of the officers to win the Rowan presentation sword.

—A grand entertainment is to be given by the Ford exhibition squad at the Armory in Kankakee April 26. The members are working hard for the

occasion, giving much of their time to practice, and learning new movements. The proceeds of the exhibition will go toward the completion of the Roy Memorial Chapel.

—A trip to the World's Fair early in May is contemplated by the squad.

—For convenience the battalion has been arranged into two divisions, Capt. Legris acting as adjutant of the first division, Lieut. Lamarre as adjutant of the second division, and Capt. Laplante acting as major.

—An interesting historical sketch of the military organizations of the college was drawn up by Adj. Laplante and sent with the rest of the college exhibit to the World's Fair. Pictures of military groups will accompany the same.

WITH THE SPORTS.

A more promising year in the way of sports has not been had for some time. Base ball, hand ball, lawn tennis, and all the other outdoor sports are at their height. Naturally we turn our attention to the diamond and take in the state of things existing there. We find everything in a prosperous condition. The Shamrocks are stronger than ever. The stone wall infield still remains intact and the management perfectly satisfied in showing off its men. The first game

played on the home grounds resulted in an easy victory for our team, the score being 18 to 2 in six innings. The nine is composed of the following players:

Legris, pitcher.

Sammon, catcher.

Bissonette, first base.

Moody, second base.

Kelly, short stop.

Paquet, third base.

Sullivan, left field.

Carroll, right field.

Barsoloux, center field.

Thos. Legris, substitute.

The officers of the nine are:

Rev. J. F. Ryan, C. S. V. manager.

F. A. Moody, captain.

P. A. Bissonette, secretary.

D. J. Sullivan, treasurer.

F. O'Reilly, umpire.

G. F. Connor, official scorer.

The team plays all amateur nines of the state and would be pleased to hear from outside nines.

The Viatorian Base Ball League is the most successful organization that has existed in our sporting world for some time. It is officered as follows:

Rev. J. F. Ryan, president and manager.

J. D. Laplante, secretary.

J. F. Hayden, treasurer.

A. L. Michal, umpire.

L. J. Heller, scorer.

The league is composed of five nines, with the following gentlemen at the head:

"THE COLONELS."

F. A. Moody, manager.

L. N. Legris, captain.

P. D. Destrampe, secretary.

R. J. Borsoloux, treasurer.

"MAJORS."

P. A. Bissonette, manager.

T. F. Pelletier, captain.

J. F. Hayden, secretary.

J. B. Suprenant, treasurer.

"STANDARDS."

M. P. Sammon, manager.

D. Carroll, captain.

H. Ruel, secretary.

J. Murphy, treasurer.

"ELLIANS."

T. J. McDevit, manager.

Jos. Lamarre, captain.

J. Casey, secretary.

H. Lacharité, treasurer.

"LYBIANS."

D. J. Sullivan manager.

F. O'Reilly, captain.

T. C. Kelly, secretary.

J. Morrissey, treasurer.

The Colonels, Majors and Lybians are tied for first place. The games are well contested and the league is a good training school for the Shamrock nine.

The Juniors are content to place first class nines in that field and judging from the exciting games on their diamond they were well advised. This department is under charge of Rev. J. Leclair, who is manager of the league. Joseph Crimmins is secretary, J. Hogan treasurer and

A. Brow scorer. The welfare of the various nines is looked after by the following gentlemen:

"MAROONS."

Rev. E. L. Rivard, manager.
J. Bartlett, captain.
F. Graveline, secretary.
J. O'Dwyer, treasurer.

"BLACKS."

Rev. J. F. Ryan, manager.
P. Darche, captain.
D. Convey, secretary.
J. Townsend, treasurer.

"WHITES."

Rev. G. M. Legris, manager.
J. Hogan, captain.
A. Gilbert, secretary.
J. McCarren, treasurer.

The pick of these nines is taken and a representative junior nine composed of the following players and their positions:

"JUNIOR SHAMROCKS."

Capt. P. Darche, pitcher.
J. Hogan, catcher.
F. Provost, first base.
J. O'Dwyer, second base.
G. Gareau, third base.
F. Graveline, short stop.
J. Crimins, right field.
J. Townsend, left field.
D. Convey, center field.

The minims, following the example of their elder brethren, have organized two nines, the Reds and Blues, under the direction of Rev. G. L. Williams, president and manager of their league. The following are the officers:

"BLUES."

Rev. G. L. Williams, manager.
S. Olff, captain.
G. A. McKenna, secretary.

"REDS."

Mr. E. Grobush, manager.
A. Martin, captain.
D. Moore, secretary.

With such talent in the beginning and with the staying ability characteristic of the Viatorians, this season will be the most successful in the history of the college.

The Chace Tennis League, composed of eight courts, is officered as follows:

G. F. Connor, president.
J. B. Surprenant, secretary.
D. E. Walsh, treasure.
D. Carroll, assistant treasurer.

The club is prepared to receive challenges from all amateur players.

ST. VIATEUR'S COLLEGE JOURNAL.

Established 1875.

Ottoman Cahvey Company,

Dealers in

TEAS,
COFFEES
AND SPICES

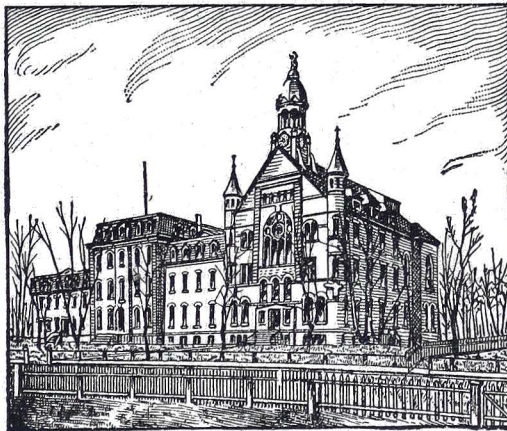
Specially put up for large Institutions.

Write for Price List, Samples
and List of References.

Refer by permission to numerous large Catholic
Institutions.

56 La Salle Street, Chicago.

FOUNDED 1869



CHARTERED 1874

ST. VIATEUR'S COLLEGE.

The College affords excellent facilities for study, and the acquirement of a thorough knowledge of MODERN LANGUAGES, MATHEMATICS, CLASSICS, MUSIC, SCIENCE, PHILOSOPHY and THEOLOGY. Most careful attention is paid to the business training of young men, and a thorough practical knowledge of BOOK-KEEPING and COMMERCIAL LAW is imparted by skilled Professors.

The best authors and most approved system of teaching are adopted in all grades of the College. Students may enter at any time. Term and tuition will begin with date of entrance.

TERMS FOR BOARD AND TUITION, \$200.00 PER ANNUM.

Catalogues and any desired information will be carefully given on application to the Director, REV. M. J. MARSILE, C. V. S., St. Viator's College, Bourbonnais Grove, Kankakee Co., Ill.

BENZIGER BROS.

178 MONROE STREET,
CHICAGO,

Printers to the Holy Apostolic See,

PUBLISHERS AND BOOKSELLERS.

Manufacturers and Importers of
Church Ornaments, Statues, Vestments,
Regalia, and Religious Articles of all Kinds.

Exclusive agents for the United States for the
CELEBRATED RELIGIOUS STATUES OF ROYAL BAVARIAN ART INSTIT'
Froc-Robert, Paris. FOR STAINED GLASS,
F. X. ZETTLER, Munich.

CHAS. ANDERSON & CO.

— DEALERS IN CHOICE —

BEEF, MUTTON, LAMB, VEAL,

Ham, Bacon, Corned Beef,
Tongues, &c.

112 E. Chicago Ave. and 95 Townsend St.
CHICAGO.

Poultry and Game in Season.

Goods Promptly Delivered Free.

1837-1892.

**SCHOOL UNIFORMS
SWORDS and EQUIPMENTS
FLAGS and BANNERS
and BADGES**

ARE
MANUFACTURED
BY

G. F. FOSTER, SON & CO.

172 E. Madison Street,
CHICAGO.

GREG. VICEANT,

Architect,

Room 610

Real Estate Board Building.

Telephone 2888.

59 Dearborn St., CHICAGO.

NATIONAL HOTEL,

D. A. DOOLEY, Prop.

Opposite Post-Office, 228-230 S. Clark St.

One Block from Board of Trade,
Chicago.

Rates \$1.50 to \$2.00 per day.
Special Rates by the week.

Special Rates to College Students
and Teachers.

CANDY
CANDY
CANDY

Send \$1.25, \$2.10 or \$3.50 for a sample retail box by express of the best Candies in America, put up in elegant boxes and strictly pure. Suitable for presents. Express charges prepaid west of Boston and east of Denver. Refers to all Chicago. Try at once. Address

G. F. GUNTHER, Confectioner,
212 State Street,
CHICAGO.

ST. VIATEUR'S COLLEGE JOURNAL.

READY-MADE CLOTHING. TRUNKS AND VALISES. GENTS' UNDERWEAR.
HATS AND CAPS. FURNISHING GOODS.

JOHN G. KNECHT & CO.,
Merchant Tailors and Gents' Clothiers,
172 AND 174 COURT STREET,
KANKAKEE, - - - ILLINOIS.

FALKER & STERN CO.

Importers and jobbers of

Crockery, Glassware, Lamps, etc

144-146 Lake Street,

CHICAGO, ILL.

JOHN SEXTON,

IMPORTER OF

Teas, Coffees and Gigsars

WHOLESALE GROCER.

20 and 22 State Street,

CHICAGO.

JOHN CARROLL,

Undertaker and Embalmer,

199 Wells Street, Corner Superior,

CHICAGO.

Residence, 109 Superior St. Telephone 3475.

HEARSEs AND CARRIAGES FURNISHED.

C. M. BARNES,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

School and Miscellaneous Books,

STATIONERY, ETC.

Second-Hand School Books Bought and Sold

75-77 WABASH AVE., CHICAGO.

LYON & HEALY
STATE & MONROE STS., CHICAGO.
Will mail free their newly enlarged
Catalogue of Band Instruments,
Uniforms and Equipments, 400
Fine Illustrations, describing every
article required by Bands or Drum
Corps, including Repairing Mate-
rials, Trimmings. Contains instruc-
tions for Amateur Bands, Exercises and
Scales, Drum Major's Tactics, By-Laws,
and a Selected List of Band Music



BLISS, BULLARD & GORMLEY,

(INCORPORATED)

HARDWARE,
CUTLERY AND TOOLS,

78 and 80 Randolph Street,

TELEPHONE NO. 2283.

CHICAGO.

LAWRENCE HESSELROTH,
DRUGGIST,

107 E. Chicago Ave., CHICAGO.

PURE DRUGS, CHEMICALS, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully
Compounded.

SPECIALTIES:

HESSELROTH'S WINE OF IRON.
" LOFOTEN COD LIVER OIL
" BLOOD AND LIVER PILLS.
" RUSSIA CHOLERA DROPS.
ETC., ETC.

ST. VIATEUR'S COLLEGE JOURNAL.

THE COLD-BLAST FEATHER CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

FAULTLESS BEDDING

INCLUDING FINE HAIR MATTRESSES, MADE ON HONOR.

Guaranteed Odorless Feather Pillows, Woven Wire Mattresses, Comforters, Blankets, and Brass and Iron Bedsteads.

Refer to leading Catholic Institutions.

Illustrated Catalogue Free.

56 to 66 W. Van Buren St., - CHICAGO, ILL.

This is the only exclusive studio building in this city. Pure north light—top and side—and the only ground floor studio in Kankakee.

THE I. W. POWELL STUDIO,
282 DEARBORN AVENUE,
KANKAKEE, - ILLINOIS.

Acknowledged headquarters for artistic photographic work of all kinds. Life size crayons, outdoor views, large groups and fine portrait work a specialty.

Murphy's Hotel AND RESTAURANT.

R. MURPHY, 67 East Avenue,
PROPRIETOR. KANKAKEE, ILL.
One Block North Illinois Central Depot.

C. J. LINDEN JEWELER

218 Court Street
KANKAKEE ILL.

P. F. PETTIBONE & CO.

Wholesale and Retail

STATIONERS
PRINTERS and
BLANK BOOK
MAKERS

Commercial Lithographing

Chicago Manufacturers of the Philadelphia
Patent Flexible Flat Opening Blank Books
48 and 50 Jackson Street,
CHICAGO.

M. McGinnis. Jas. Surplus. M. F. Donoghue.

M. MCGINNIS & CO.,

Packers and Shippers of

ANVIL BRAND OYSTERS

and Dealers in

CANNED GOODS, FRESH AND SALT
FISH, CELERY, ETC.

124-126 W. Randolph St.,
Telephone 4384. CHICAGO, ILL.
Oysters all the Year Round.

AUGUSTUS BURKE

Successor to Burke Bros.

Practical Felt, Composition and Gravel

ROOFER

Dealer in Roofing Material.

Office and Warehouse, 15 W. Superior St.
Residence, No. 14 Pratt St. CHICAGO.
Telephone No. 4155.

W. S. VANDERWATER,

—DEALER IN—

CLOTHING,
FURNISHING GOODS,
HATS AND CAPS,
TRUNKS AND VALISES.

KANKAKEE, ILL.

GRAVELINE & RIVARD

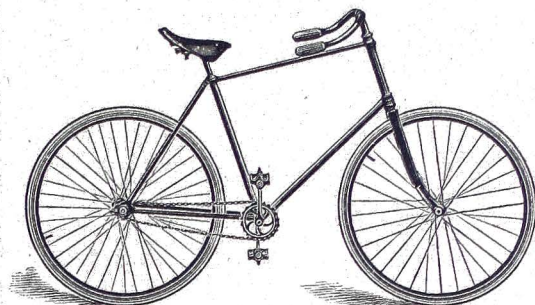
BUTCHERS IN BOURBONNAIS

Dealers in all kinds of

Fresh Meats, Hams, Bologna and Frankfurt
Sausage, Butter, Lard, Fish, Eggs,
Canned Goods, etc.

KANKAKEE CO.

"What fools these mortals be." In fact,
Unless they ride a Cataract.



CATARACTS

Are the FINEST OF ALL IM-
PORTED WHEELS. They are
SUPERIOR in quality of ma-
terial, excellence of finish, beauty
of design, ease of running and
general attractiveness. We can
interest Jobbers, Agents and
Riders.

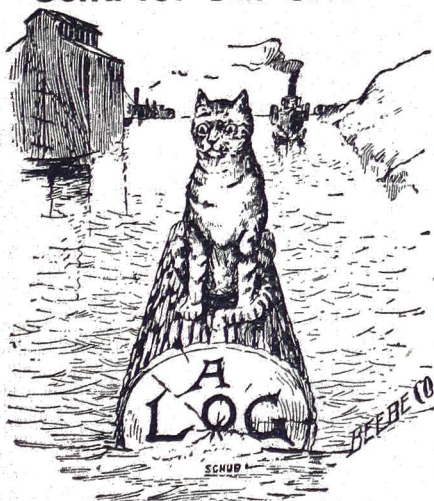
THE C. H. SCHUB CYCLE HOUSE,

Send for Our CAT-

SOUTH BEND, IND.

.....AND.....

CHICAGO, ILL.



ALL MAIL TO CHICAGO

Cor. Wabash Ave. and Congress St.

DR PRICE'S Cream Baking Powder.

The only Pure Cream of Tartar Powder.—No Ammonia; No Alum.
Used in Millions of Homes—40 Years the Standard.

◁◁ **O. C. KURRASCH** ▷▷

175 Court Street, Kankakee, Ill.

WALL PAPER DEPARTMENT

Stock the Largest and Most Complete, Elegant Shades,
Fine Designs.

PAINT DEPARTMENT

Goods of the Highest Grade, every color guaranteed.
Prices Low considering the quality.

**ASK YOUR GROCER TO GIVE YOU GOLD BAND
FLAVORING EXTRACTS
AND COFFEE.**

Manufactured by

**THOMSON & TAYLOR SPICE COMPANY,
CHICAGO.**
